

Contraindications to Narcotic Drugs:

- Known hypersensitivity to morphine-derived opioids
- Head injury/high intracranial pressure-brain tumor
- Concomitant use of anti-anxiety meds (benzodiazepines, barbiturates)
- Patients with untreated/unresolved sleep apnea
- Concomitant consumption of alcohol

Naloxone (Narcan[®])

- Used in treatment for narcotics addiction
- Used in the treatment of narcotic overdose
- Displaces narcotics at the μ receptor site blocking pain moderation and any **pleasurable sensations** as well as the **respiratory depression effects**
- used over time to ease the withdrawal effects of narcotics

Buprenorphine Subutex[®]

- A semisynthetic opioid narcotic
- Is able to displace other narcotics at the μ receptors, can actually block the placebo effect
- **Less** euphoria and addiction potential than other opiates
- Eases withdrawal from other narcotics
- Used in treatment of narcotic addiction
- combined with naloxone in **Suboxone[®]**

Tramadol Ultram[®] Ultracet[®]

- Introduced and approved in 1995 as a non-narcotic even though it acts on the μ receptors in CNS
- Was touted as a non-addictive “opioid like” drug
- Is for moderate to severe pain
- Odontogenic pain ? *
- Rx for patients who can't take NSAIDs and for some reason can't take APAP or are sensitive/allergic to morphine/codeine based narcotics and not comfortable Rx Demerol in other words....**not many patients**

Ultram 50mg Ultracet 37.5/325 q4-5h

The “Minor” Tranquilizers-the Benzodiazepines:

- **Xanax** [®] (alprazolam)
- **Valium** [®] (diazepam)
- **Ativan** [®] (lorazepam)
- **Halcion** [®] (triazolam)

Benzodiazepines:

Contraindications/Precautions

- Sensitivity to any benzodiazepines
- Use with any other CNS depressant including narcotics
- Use with alcohol

Side effects:

- sedation-somnolence
- Hypotension
- Vertigo-propensity to fall in older adults
- Dry mouth

Topical Steroids

- Lichen Planus
- Pemphigoid
- Aphthous Ulcers



NDC 51672-1267-5

5 g

Triamcinolone Acetonide Dental Paste USP, 0.1%

FOR TOPICAL USE IN ADJUNCTIVE TREATMENT OF ORAL LESIONS

Rx only

Keep this and all medications out of the reach of children.

TARO

Oralone (triamcinolone) .1 %

- Oralone Dental Paste



- Disp: 1 5g. Tube
- Sig: dry area with gauze and apply with Q-tip tid and before meals

Lidex (fluocinonide) .05 %



- Lidex ointment .05 %

Disp: 1 15 gr. Tube

Sig: apply to affected area qid

Temovate (clobetasol) .05 %



- Temovate ointment .05%

Disp 1 15 gr. Tube

- Sig apply to affected area tid

Pharmacist caveat

Systemic Steroids: Medrol Dose Pac



Xerostomia Causes :

- Medications
- Age
- Anxiety
- Chronic dehydration
- Chronic mouth breathing
- Radiation therapy to the jaws
- Sjogren's Syndrome

Medications More than 500 commonly prescribe meds

Most Common offenders:

Antianxiety/antipsychotic Medications

Narcotics

Antidepressants (particularly the older
tricyclics)

Antihypertensives

Antihistamines

Diuretics

Anticonvulsants

Xerostomia

Sjögren's syndrome

- $\ddot{Y}\ddot{Y}$

Sjögren's auto-immune

- Dry Eyes
- Dry Mouth
- Often takes 3 years + go get definitive diagnosis
- 70 % positive ANA
- 70 % positive RA
- 85 % positive to SS-A and or SS-B (Sjogren's markers)

Salagen :

- 1994 FDA approval for the treatment of xerostomia caused by radiation to the head and neck
- 1998 FDA approval for the treatment of SJÖGREN'S syndrome related xerostomia

Salagen

Salagen has proven to be effective in treating xerostomia in head and neck cancer patients post radiation

Journal of the American Dental Association, April 2016

Rx Xerostomia

- Rx Salagen tablets 5 mg.
- Disp : 90 tabs
- Take 1 tab tid

- Rx Evoxac (cemiveline HCL)
- Disp: 90 tabs
- Take 1 tab tid

Side effects-precautions: cholinergics

- Sweating
- Hyper GI mobility
- Nausea
- Asthma
- COPD
- Beta blockers

Saliva^{max}

•Rx

Salivamax

Disp: 30 packets

Sig: dissolve 1 packet in 1
oz. of water and
swish/rinse qid or as
needed

Refills ____5____



anticholinergics

- Atropine Sulfate **Sal-Tropine™** .4 mg
q4h if more than one dose needed

Aphthasol

(amlexanox) 5% oral paste

- Aphthasol

Disp 1 tube

Apply to the affected area
with a Q-tip after drying qid

